

Message Text

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11

ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 SSO-00 CCO-00 ISO-00 NSCE-00 NEA-10 EB-07

PASS-00 USIE-00 ERDA-05 CIAE-00 H-02 INR-07 IO-10

L-03 NSAE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-03 PRS-01 SAJ-01

SAM-01 SP-02 SS-15 TRSE-00 DODE-00 NSC-05 ACDA-05

ERDE-00 CU-02 INRE-00 DHA-02 ORM-01 /099 W

----- 053064

O 020644Z AUG 75

FM USDEL SECRETARY IN HELSINKI

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

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DEFEAT OF FASCISM BY THE SOVIETS "AND THOSE FIGHTING BY ITS SIDE" AND THE SUBSEQUENT GROWTH OF DETENTE, KADAR DESCRIBED THE FUTURE OF HUMANITY AS DEPENDING ON CSCE. HE MENTIONED THE IMPORTANCE OF FURTHER TALKS ON STRATEGIC ARMS AND INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO EXPAND HUMAN CONTACTS AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION ON THE BASIS OF RESPECT FOR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AND THE LAWS OF PARTNER COUNTRIES.

9. YUGOSLAVIA: TITO EMPHASIZED THE NECESSITY OF APPLYING CSCE RESULTS ON A WORLDWIDE BASIS SO AS TO AVOID THE CREATION OF A SPECIAL SET OF RULES FOR EUROPE. HE HAILED THE IMPORTANCE OF INVIOABILITY OF FRONTIERS AND, WITH ITALY UNDOUBTEDLY IN MIND, EMPHASIZED THAT TYGOSLAVIA WOULD HOD ITS NEIGHBORS TO STRICT ADHERENCE TO THAT PRINCIPLE. HE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT BEL-GRADE WOULD HOST THE 1977 FOLLOW-UP MEETING.

10. TURKEY: DEMIREL REPLIED, WITH AVOWED RELUCTANCE, TO EARLIER ACCUSATIONS BY CYPRUS AND GREECE, RECITING THE BROAD OUTLINES OF THE DEFENSE OF ITS ACTIONS IN CYPRUS. TURKEY CLAIMED THAT IT WAS GREECE, IN FACT, WHICH IS IN VIOLATION

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OF CSCE PRINCIPLES AND CIRCULATED A STATMENT THAT IT

WOULD NOT CONSIDER ITSELF BOUND BY THE DOCUMENTS VIS-A-VIS CYPRUS BECAUSE THE TURKISH COMMUNITY IN CYPRUS WAS NOT REPRESENTED BY MAKARIOS. DEMIREL STRESSED THAT, ALTHOUGH THE DOCUMENTS WERE ONLY POLITICALLY BINDING, HIS GOVERNMENT PLACED SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE CSCE PRINCIPLES AND ON APPLICATION OF THE CONFERENCE RESULTS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

11. DENMARK: PRIME MINISTER JORGENSEN EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE IN THAT THEY EXCEEDED STATE I EXPECTATION AND ESTABLISHED A NEW DYNAMIC AGENDA FOR DETENTE. HE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT FOLLOW-UP HAD BEEN ADOPTED REFLECTING A PROPOSAL ORIGINALLY PRESENTED BY DENMARK.

12. BELGIUM: TINDEMANS NOTED THAT THE DOCUMENTS MIGHT BE INTERPRETED BY VARIOUS PARTICIPANTS DIFFERENTLY, BUT TRUSTED THAT ALL STATES WOULD CONSTRUCT THE RESULTS IN GOOD FAITH. DETENTE WOULD NOT TAKE ON REAL MEANING, HE FELT, UNTIL MBFR MADE FURTHER CONCRETE PROGRESS. THE CONFERENCE RESULTS ARE TO BE CONSIDERED ONLY A FIRST STEP IN A CONTINUING PROCESS AND EVENTUALLY SHOULD BE EXTENDED INTO NEW AREAS OF COOPERATION.

13. SWEDEN: PALME STATED THAT THERE IS NO ALTERNATIVE TO DETENTE. HE CALLED FOR PUBLICATION OF DEFENSE EXPENDITURES, A FAVORITE SWEDISH IDEA, AND EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF MBFR AND DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. UNDER THESE CONDITIONS, DEFENSE EXPENDITURES COULD BE DIMINISHED. RESPECT FOR ONE ANOTHER'S SOCIAL SYSTEMS AND THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERVENTION SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN AS A LIMITATION ON A FREE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF PUBLIC OPINION OF THE VARIOUS PARTICIPATING STATES.

14. AUSTRIA: TRACING DETENTE BACK TO CONCLUSION OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY, CHANCELLOR KREISKY CALLED UPON ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES TO SETTLE THEIR DISPUTE AND FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON ENERGY SUPPLIES WITH THE ARABS. A PLAN FOR OVERALL FUEL ECONOMY IN LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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EUROPE AND COOPERATION ON A EUROPEAN WATERWAYS SYSTEM ARE CONSIDERED OF UTMOST SIGNIFICANCE BY AUSTRIA.

15. FINLAND: KEKKONEN EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES WENT BEYOND THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER IN SELECTING THOSE PRINCIPLES WHICH ARE APPLICABLE TO EUROPE AND ADAPTING THEM TO CURRENT CONDITIONS. THE RIGHT OF STATES TO NEUTRALITY WAS

AN IMPORTANT ASPECT OF THE PRINCIPLES TO FINLAND
AS ARE BASKET III MEASURES.

16. SPAIN: ARIAS EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE TO SPAIN
OF THE RIGHT TO PARTICIPATION IN THE CONFERENCE AS A
SOVEREIGN EQUAL ON THE BASIS OF CONSENSUS AND EXPRESSED
SATISFACTION AT THE ADOPTION IN THE CBM'S
TEXT OF THE SPANISH PROPOSAL CONCERNING EXCHANGES OF
MILITARY PERSONNEL. HE ALSO ATTACHED IMPORTANCE TO
ITEMS CONCERNING EMIGRATION AND TOURISM. SPAIN
THOUGHT THAT THE MEDITERRANEAN DOCUMENT WAS OF GREAT
IMPORTANCE DUE TO ITS TRADITIONAL TIES WITH ITS
MEDITERRANEAN NEIGHBORS.
KISSINGER

NOTE BY OC/T: PASSED ALL CSCE CAPITALS.

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21/11
ACTION EUR-12

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C O R R E C T E D C O P Y FOR SECTION INFO. AND TEXT

DEPT. PASS ALL CSCE CAPITALS

8. HUNGARY: REPEATING EAST BLOC LITANY CONCERNING THE
DEFEAT OF FASCISM BY THE SOVIETS "AND THOSE FIGHTING

BY ITS SIDE" AND THE SUBSEQUENT GROWTH OF DETENTE, KADAR DESCRIBED THE FUTURE OF HUMANITY AS DEPENDING ON CSCE. HE MENTIONED THE IMPORTANCE OF FURTHER TALKS ON STRATEGIC ARMS AND INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO EXPAND HUMAN CONTACTS AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION ON THE BASIS OF RESPECT FOR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AND THE LAWS OF PARTNER COUNTRIES.

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GRADE WOULD HOST THE 1977 FOLLOW-UP MEETING.

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NOTE BY OC/T: PASSED ALL CSCE CAPITALS.

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Message Attributes

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Disposition History: n/a
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